

ANALYSIS OF SOURCES OF FUNDING OF NATIONAL PARTIES: FY 2017-18

A Report by
Association for Democratic Reforms

Association for Democratic Reforms
T-95, 2nd floor, C.L. House, Gautam Nagar
New Delhi – 110 049
Email: adr@adrindia.org; Phone: 011-4165 4200

Analysis of Sources of Funding of National Parties of India, FY 2017-18

Political Parties play a key role in democracies as they contest elections, form governments, formulate policies and are responsible for providing governance and improve the lives of the common man. Political parties need access to money in order to reach out to the electorate, explain their goals/policies and receive inputs from people. But where do they collect their funds from?

An analysis of their Income Tax returns and donations statements filed with the Election Commission of India (ECI) shows that the **sources remain largely unknown**. At present, political parties are not required to reveal the name of individuals or organizations giving less than Rs. 20,000 nor those who donated via Electoral Bonds. As a result, **more than 50% of the funds cannot be traced and are from 'unknown' sources**. While the National Political Parties were brought under the RTI Act by the CIC ruling in June 2013, they have still not complied with the decision. Full transparency is, unfortunately, not possible under the current laws, and it is only the RTI that can keep citizens informed.

Observations of ADR

- Between **FY 2004-05 and 2017-18**, the National Parties have collected **Rs 8721.14 cr from unknown sources** (links to reports given in 'Reference').
- During FY 2017-18, **BJP** declared **Rs 553.38 cr** as income **from unknown sources** which is **80%** of the total income of National Parties from unknown sources (Rs 689.44 cr). This income of **BJP** forms more than **4 times** the aggregate of income from unknown sources declared by the other 5 National Parties.
- Out of **Rs 689.44 cr** as income from unknown sources, share of income from Electoral Bonds was **Rs 215 cr** or **31%**.
- **Combined income of INC and NCP from sale of coupons** between FY 2004-05 and 2017-18 stands at **Rs 3573.53 cr**
- According to the donations reports (containing details of donations above Rs 20,000) of FY 2017-18, **Rs 16.80 lakhs** was given to the National Parties **by cash**. Mode of contribution of **Rs 689.44 cr of unknown sources will remain unknown**.

Income of Political Parties from Known, Other known and unknown sources

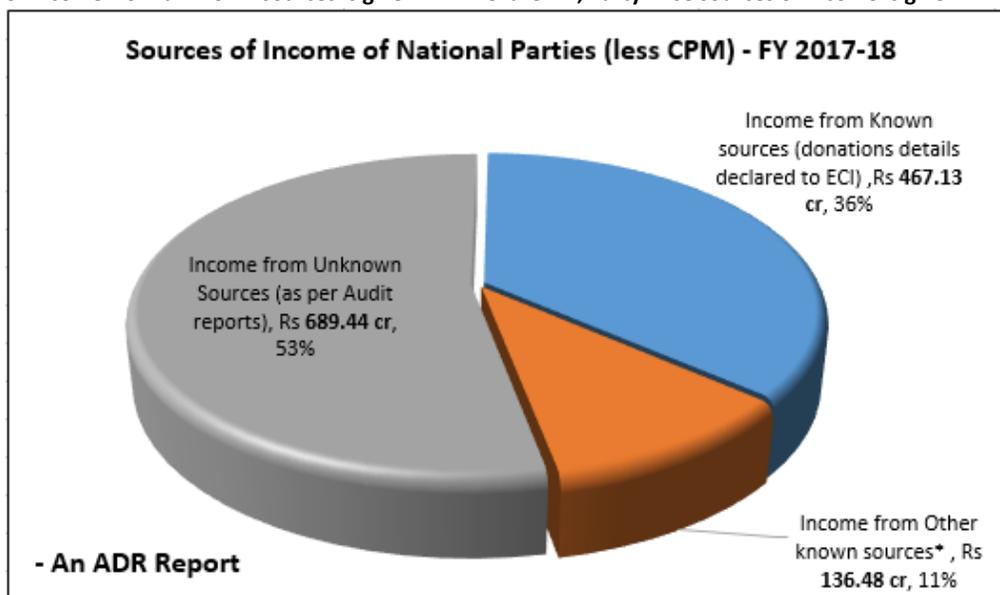
- For this report, **known sources** have been defined as donations above Rs 20,000, whose donor details are available through contributions report as submitted by national parties to the ECI.
- The **unknown sources** are income declared in the IT returns but **without giving source of income for donations below Rs. 20,000**. Such unknown sources include 'Donations via Electoral Bonds', 'sale of coupons', 'relief fund', 'miscellaneous income', 'voluntary contributions', 'contribution from meetings/morchas' etc. The details of donors of such voluntary contributions are not available in the public domain.
- **Other known sources** of income include sale of moveable & immovable assets, old newspapers, membership fees, delegate fee, bank interest, sale of publications and levy whose details would be available in the books of accounts maintained by political parties.
- For this analysis, **6 National Parties** were considered, **less CPM**, as the 'Schedules' or 'Annexures' were unavailable for CPM for FY 2017-18. Schedules contain specific details of income from various sources, without which ADR was unable to analyse sources of funding of CPM.

- **Total income of 6 National political parties** in FY 2017-18: **Rs 1293.05 cr.**
- **Total income of political parties from known donors** (details of donors as available from contribution report submitted by parties to Election Commission): **Rs 467.13 cr**, which is **36%** of the total income of the parties.
- **Total income of political parties from other known sources** (e.g., sale of assets, membership fees, bank interest, sale of publications, party levy etc.): **Rs 136.48 cr**, or **11%** of total income.
- **Total income of political parties from unknown sources** (income specified in the IT Returns whose sources are unknown): **Rs 689.44 cr**, which is **53%** of the total income of the parties.
- Out of **Rs 689.44 cr** as income from unknown sources, share of income from Electoral Bonds: **Rs 215 cr** or **31%**.

Sources of income of National parties (less CPM) during FY 2017-18				
National Political Parties (less CPM)	Income from Known sources (donations details declared to ECI)	Income from Other known sources*	Income from Unknown Sources (as per IT Returns)**	Total Income
	Rs 467.13 cr	Rs 136.48 cr	Rs 689.44 cr	Rs 1,293.05 cr
Percentage share	36%	11%	53%	100.00%

* Other known income include: sale of moveable & immovable assets, old newspapers, membership fees, delegate fee, bank interest, sale of publications and levy

**Details of income from unknown sources is given in Annexure – 1; Party-wise sources of income is given in Annexure – 2

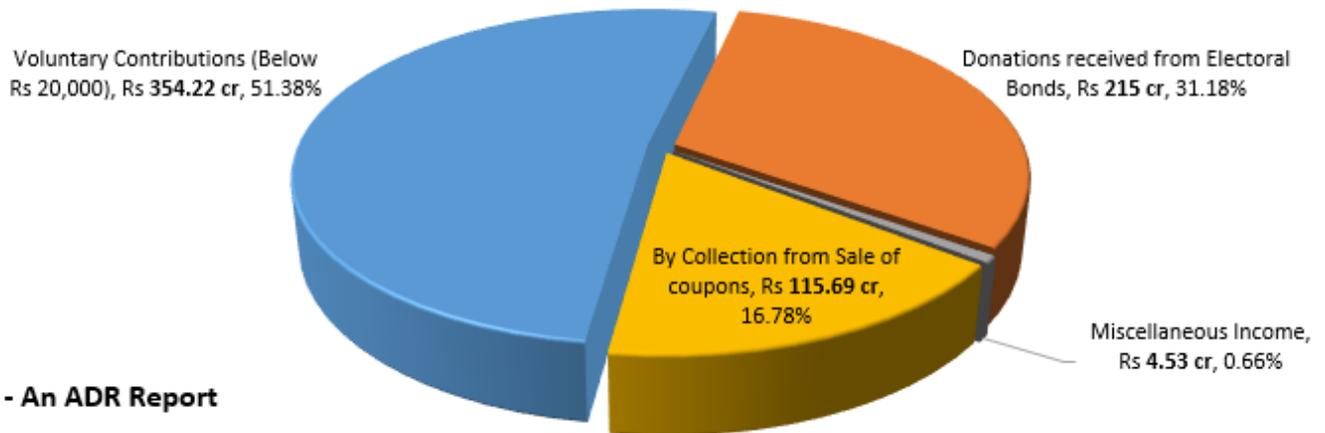


Income from unknown sources

- Out of total income of **Rs 689.44 cr** of 6 National Parties from unknown sources, **51.38%** or **Rs 354.22 cr** came from **Voluntary contributions** (below Rs 20,000).
- Donations from Electoral Bonds formed **31.18%** (Rs 215 cr) in income from unknown sources, while income from sale of coupons declared by INC and NCP formed **16.78%** of income from unknown sources of the six National Parties.

Unknown Sources, as per the income-expenditure statements of National Parties (less CPM), FY 2017-18					
National Political Parties (less CPM)	Voluntary Contributions (below Rs 20,000)	Donations received from Electoral Bonds	Miscellaneous Income	By Collection from Sale of coupons	Total Unknown Income
	Rs 354.2 cr	Rs 215 cr	Rs 4.53 cr	Rs 115.69 cr	Rs 689.44 cr
Percentage share	51.38%	31.18%	0.66%	16.78%	100%

Types of Unknown Sources as declared by National Parties (less CPM), FY 2017-18



Recommendations of ADR

- Since a very large percentage of the income of political parties cannot be traced to the original donor, full details of all donors should be made available for public scrutiny under the RTI. Some countries where this is done include Bhutan, Nepal, Germany, France, Italy, Brazil, Bulgaria, the US and Japan. In none of these countries is it possible for more than 50% of the source of funds to be unknown, but at present it is so in India.
- Mode of payment of all donations (above and below Rs 20,000), income from sale of coupons, membership fees, etc. should be declared by the parties in the 'Schedules' of their audit reports, submitted annually to the Income Tax department and the ECI.
- Recently, the ECI has recommended that tax exemption be awarded only to those political parties which contest and win seats in Lok Sabha/ Assembly elections. The Commission has also recommended that details of all donors who donate above Rs 2,000 be declared in public domain. ADR supports ECI for its strong stand to enforce reforms in funding of political parties and hopes that these reforms are proactively taken up by the Government for implementation.
- Scrutiny of financial documents submitted by the political parties should be conducted annually by a body approved by CAG and ECI so as to enhance transparency and accountability of political parties with respect to their funding.
- The National and regional political parties must provide all information under the Right to Information Act. This will only strengthen political parties, elections and democracy.

Reference

For other research reports on political party funding, kindly visit <http://adrindia.org/research-and-report/political-party-watch>

Sources of funding of National and Regional Parties between FY 2004-05 and 2014-15:

<https://adrindia.org/content/analysis-sources-funding-national-and-regional-parties-fy-2004-05-2014-15>

Sources of funding of National Parties, FY 2015-16: <https://adrindia.org/content/analysis-income-expenditure-bjp-inc-fy-2015-2016>

Sources of funding of National Parties, FY 2016-17: <https://adrindia.org/content/analysis-donations-received-national-political-parties-%E2%80%93-fy-2016-17>

Disclaimer

Source for the data used in the report are the Audited accounts Contribution Statements submitted by the political parties to the Income Tax Department and the Election Commission of India. These can be accessed from myneta.info/party/ and <https://eci.gov.in/candidate-political-parties/contribution-reports/contribution-reports/>

While all effort has been made to ensure that the information is in keeping with what is mentioned in the statements submitted by the political parties, in case of discrepancy between information in this report and that given in their statements, the information reported by the political parties should be treated as correct. Association for Democratic Reforms, National Election Watch and their volunteers are not responsible or liable for any damage arising directly or indirectly from the publication of this report.

Contact Details

Media and Journalist Helpline +91 80103 94248 Email: adr@adrindia.org	Maj. Gen Anil Verma (Retd.) Head- ADR & NEW +91 11 4165 4200 +91 88264 79910 anilverma@adrindia.org	Prof Jagdeep Chhokar IIM Ahmedabad (Retd.) Founder - ADR & NEW +91 99996 20944 jchhokar@gmail.com	Prof Trilochan Sastry IIM Bangalore Founder Member- ADR & NEW +91 94483 53285 trilochan@iimb.ac.in
---	---	---	--

Annexure - 1

Party-wise income from Unknown Sources, FY 2017-18

Unknown Sources of income of National Parties (less CPM) during FY 2017-18 (Rs in cr)					Total Unknown Income
National Parties	Voluntary Contributions (Below Rs 20,000)	Donations received from Electoral Bonds	Miscellaneous Income	By Collection from Sale of coupons	
BJP	342.66	210	0.72	0	Rs 553.38 cr
INC	0.79	5	3.80	110.32	Rs 119.91 cr
BSP	10.67	0	0.00	0	Rs 10.67 cr
NCP	0.001	0	0.002	5.37	Rs 5.37 cr
AITC	0.104	0	0.00	0	Rs 0.104 cr
CPI	-	0	0.003	0	Rs 0.003 cr
Total	Rs 354.22 cr	Rs 215.00 cr	Rs 4.53 cr	Rs 115.69 cr	Rs 689.44 cr

Annexure – 2

Party-wise sources of income of National Parties, FY 2017-18

Sources of income of National Parties (less CPM) during FY 2017-18 (Rs in cr)					
National Parties	Income from Known sources (donations details declared to ECI)	Income from Other known sources*	Income from Unknown Sources (as per Audit reports)	Total Income	Share of Unknown income
BJP	437.04	36.92	553.38	Rs 1,027.34 cr	53.87%
INC	26.658	52.582	119.91	Rs 199.15 cr	60.21%
BSP	0	41.024	10.67	Rs 51.694 cr	20.64%
NCP	2.087	0.693	5.37	Rs 8.15 cr	65.89%
AITC	0.2	4.863	0.104	Rs 5.167 cr	2.01%
CPI	1.146	0.401	0.003	Rs 1.55 cr	0.19%
Total	Rs 467.13 cr	Rs 136.48 cr	Rs 689.44 cr	Rs 1,293.05 cr	53.32%